



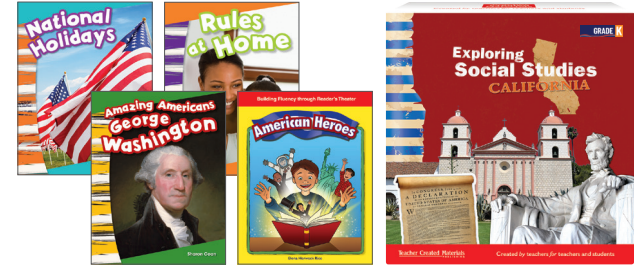
Exploring Social Studies CALIFORNIA



Alignment to *Benchmark Advance*® 2018



GRADE K



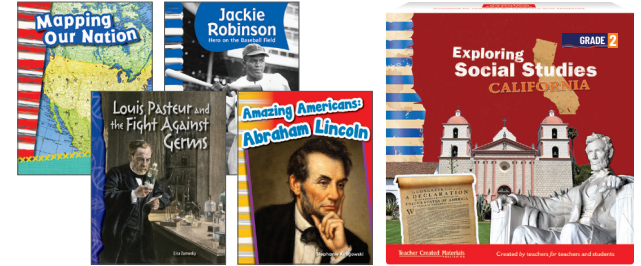
Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
Government and Citizenship Rules at Home and School: Why do we have rules?	Unit 1: Rules and Working Together Lesson 1: Rules at Home Lesson 2: Rules at School	Unit 1: Rules and Working Together Lesson 3: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Following Rules
Character Every Story Has Characters: How are characters different?	Unit 1: Rules and Working Together Lesson 4: The Boy Who Cried Wolf Lesson 5: American Heroes Unit 6: My Country Then and Now Lesson 24: Amazing Americans: Pocahontas Lesson 25: Amazing Americans: George Washington	Unit 6: My Country Then and Now Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: American Legends
Point of View Writers Tell Many Stories: Why do people tell stories?		Unit 6: My Country Then and Now Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: American Legends
Technology and Society Technology at Home and School: Why do we use technology?	Unit 3: My Community Then and Now Lesson 12: Life at Home Lesson 13: We Go to School	Unit 3: My Community Then and Now Lesson 11: Time to Teach Primary Sources: My Community Then and Now
Theme Stories Have a Message: How do we know what is right?	Unit 1: Rules and Working Together Lesson 4: The Boy Who Cried Wolf and Other Aesop Fables	
History and Culture Holidays and Celebrations: Why do we celebrate people and events?	Unit 1: Rules and Working Together Lesson 5: American Heroes Unit 6: My Country Then and Now Lesson 23: National Holidays Lesson 24: Amazing Americans: Pocahontas Lesson 25: Amazing Americans: George Washington	Unit 6: My Country Then and Now Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: American Legends

GRADE 1



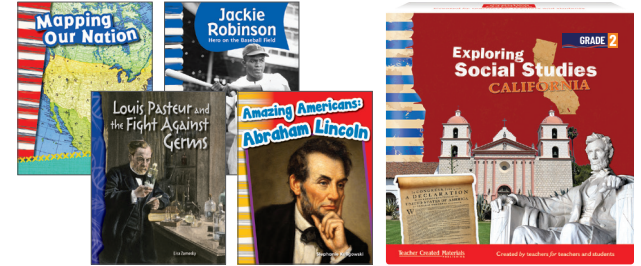
Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
Government and Citizenship Being a Good Community Member: Why do people get involved in their communities?	Unit 1: Responsibility and Citizenship Lesson 5: Be a Good Leader!	
Character Many Kinds of Characters: How do we learn about characters?	Unit 3: My Country Then and Now Lesson 12: The Star Spangled Banner Lesson 15: The Declaration of Independence: Fourteen Hundred Words of Freedom	
Point of View Stories Have a Narrator: How do people create stories?	Unit 5: American Culture Lesson 23: Immigration Stories	Unit 4: My Community Then and Now Lesson 19: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Comparing Cultures
Technology and Society Technology at Work: How can technology make a difference in our lives?	Unit 4: My Community Then and Now Lesson 18: America Then and Now	Unit 4: My Community Then and Now Lesson 17: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Schools Then and Now
History and Culture Past, Present, and Future: Why is the past important?	Unit 4: My Community Then and Now Lesson 18: America Then and Now	Unit 4: My Community Then and Now Lesson 17: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Schools Then and Now
Economics We Use Goods and Services: Why do people trade with each other?	Unit 6: Economics Lesson 25: Goods and Services Around Town	Unit 6: Economics Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Goods and Services

GRADE 2



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Government and Citizenship Government at Work: Why do we need a government?</p>	<p>Unit 3: Government and Civics Lesson 8: You and the U.S. Government Lesson 9: You and the Law Lesson 11: Diplomacy Makes a Difference Lesson 13: Camping Constitution</p>	<p>Unit 3: Civics and Government Lesson 12: Time to Teach Primary Sources: United Nations</p>
<p>Character Characters Facing Challenges: What can we learn when we face problems?</p>	<p>Unit 5: Biographies of Amazing Men Lesson 20: Louis Pasteur and the Fight Against Germs Lesson 21: Amazing Americans: Abraham Lincoln Lesson 22: George Washington Carver Lesson 23: Jackie Robinson</p> <p>Unit 6: Biographies of Amazing Women Lesson 25: Women Who Changed the World</p>	<p>Unit 5: Biographies of Amazing Men Lesson 24: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Inspirational Men</p> <p>Unit 6: Biographies of Amazing Women Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Inspirational Women</p>
<p>Point of View Many Characters, Many Points of View: How can a story change depending on who tells it?</p>		<p>Unit 5: Biographies of Amazing Men Lesson 24: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Inspirational Men</p> <p>Unit 6: Biographies of Amazing Women Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Inspirational Women</p>
<p>Technology and Society Solving Problems Through Technology: Where do ideas for inventions come from?</p>	<p>Unit 5: Biographies of Amazing Men Lesson 20: Louis Pasteur and the Fight Against Germs Lesson 22: George Washington Carver</p> <p>Unit 6: Biographies of Amazing Women Lesson 25: Women Who Changed the World</p>	<p>Unit 5: Biographies of Amazing Men Lesson 24: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Inspirational Men</p> <p>Unit 6: Biographies of Amazing Women Lesson 26: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Inspirational Women</p>
<p>Theme Tales to Live By: What can different cultures teach us?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Families Lesson 1: Families through Time Lesson 2: A Family's Story</p>	<p>Unit 1: Families Lesson 3: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Families Then and Now</p>

GRADE 2



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>History and Culture Investigating the Past: How does understanding the past shape the future?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Families Lesson 1: Families through Time Lesson 4: Moving Forward</p> <p>Unit 3: Civics and Government Lesson 10: Government Leaders Then and Now</p> <p>Unit 4: Economics Lesson 14: Farmers Then and Now Lesson 15: Fishers Then and Now</p>	<p>Unit 1: Families Lesson 3: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Families Then and Now</p> <p>Unit 4: Economics Lesson 16: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Farming Then and Now</p>
<p>Economics Buyers and Sellers: How do the goods we make, buy, and sell connect us?</p>	<p>Unit 4: Economics Lesson 17: Money and Trade in Our Nation Lesson 18: Money and Trade in Our World</p>	<p>Unit 4: Economics Lesson 19: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Producers and Consumers</p>

GRADE 3



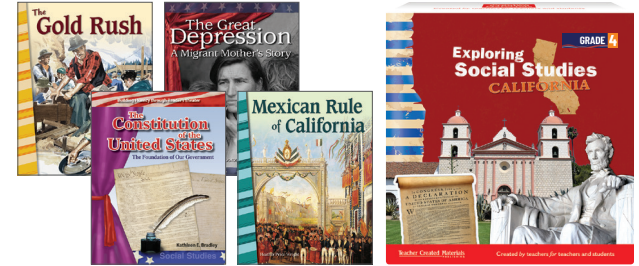
Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Government and Citizenship Being a Good Community Member: Why do people get involved in their communities?</p>	<p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 11: We the People: Civic Values in America Lesson 12: Doing Your Part: Serving Your Community</p>	<p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 10: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Communities</p>
<p>Character Ways Characters Shape Stories: How do our actions influence our lives?</p>	<p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 12: Doing Your Part: Serving Your Community Lesson 13: Hand to Heart: Improving Communities</p> <p>Unit 6: Biographies Lesson 23: The Inventor: Benjamin Franklin Lesson 24: Harriet Tubman: Leading Slaves to Freedom Lesson 25: Frederick Douglass Lesson 26: Martin Luther King Jr.: Marching for Equality</p>	<p>Unit 6: Biographies Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Biographies</p>
<p>Point of View Comparing Points of View: What makes people view the same experience in different ways?</p>	<p>Unit 6: Biographies Lesson 23: The Inventor: Benjamin Franklin Lesson 24: Harriet Tubman: Leading Slaves to Freedom Lesson 25: Frederick Douglass Lesson 26: Martin Luther King Jr.: Marching for Equality</p>	<p>Unit 6: Biographies Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Biographies</p>
<p>Technology and Society Advancements in Technology: What is the value of innovation?</p>	<p>Unit 6: Biographies Lesson 23: The Inventor: Benjamin Franklin</p>	
<p>Theme Making Decisions: What helps us solve problems?</p>	<p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 11: We the People: Civic Values in America Lesson 12: Doing Your Part: Serving Your Community Lesson 13: Hand to Heart: Improving Communities</p> <p>Unit 5: U.S. and Local Government Lesson 20: Our Government: The Three Branches</p>	<p>Unit 5: U.S. and Local Government Lesson 21: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Local Government</p>
<p>History and Culture Communities Then and Now: What is a community?</p>	<p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 12: Doing Your Part: Serving Your Community Lesson 13: Hand to Heart: Improving Communities</p>	<p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 10: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Communities</p> <p>Unit 5: U.S. and Local Government Lesson 21: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Local Government</p>

GRADE 3



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Economics Spending Time and Money: What do our economic choices tell us about ourselves?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Geography and Economics Lesson 4: Capital Resources and the Economy</p> <p>Unit 3: Settling California Communities Lesson 9: Understanding Economics</p>	<p>Unit 1: Geography and Economics Lesson 5: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Economics</p>

GRADE 4



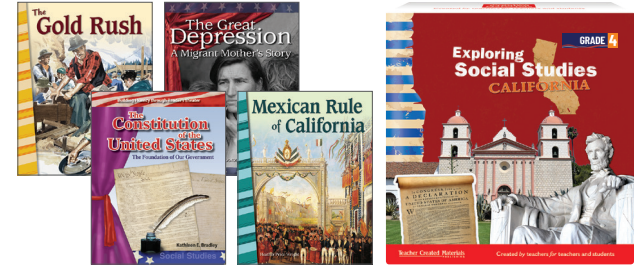
Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Government and Citizenship Government in Action: How can government influence the way we live?</p>	<p>Unit 6: Local, State, and Federal Government Lesson 32: Governing the Golden State Lesson 33: The Constitution of the United States</p>	<p>Unit 6: Local, State, and Federal Government Lesson 34: Time to Teach Primary Sources: California State Constitution</p>
<p>Character Characters' Actions and Reactions: How do we reveal ourselves to others?</p>	<p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 19: Crossing a Continent Lesson 21: Crossing Oceans: Immigrating to California</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 28: Californians Who Made a Difference Lesson 29: The Great Depression: A Migrant Mother's Story</p>	<p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Chinese Gold Miners; Angel Island</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 27: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Kaiser Shipyards; Japanese American Relocation Flyer Lesson 30: Time to Teach Primary Sources: César Chávez</p>
<p>Point of View Understanding Different Points of View: What do we learn when we look at the world through the eyes of others?</p>	<p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 29: The Great Depression: A Migrant Mother's Story</p>	<p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 12: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Emigrants Guide to Oregon and California</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 30: Time to Teach Primary Sources: César Chávez</p>
<p>Technology and Society Technology for a Green Future: How do we make decisions about developing new technology?</p>	<p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 24: California's Complex Water System</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 26: California in the 20th Century</p>	<p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 25: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Los Angeles Aqueduct</p>

GRADE 4



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Theme Confronting Challenges: How do we overcome obstacles?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Early Settlements and Exploration Lesson 2: California's Indian Nations Lesson 5: Junipero Serra: A Spanish Missionary</p> <p>Unit 2: Missions and Ranchos Lesson 7: California's Spanish Missions Lesson 9: Mexican Rule of California</p> <p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 11: Trails to California Lesson 13: The Gold Rush Lesson 15: Biddy Mason: Becoming a Leader</p> <p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 19: Crossing a Continent Lesson 21: Crossing Oceans: Immigrating to California</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 28: Californians Who Made a Difference Lesson 29: The Great Depression: A Migrant Mother's Story</p>	<p>Unit 2: Missions and Ranchos Lesson 8: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Mission San Carlos Borromeo de Carmelo</p> <p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 12: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Emigrants Guide to Oregon and California Lesson 16: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Biddy Mason</p> <p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 20: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Union Pacific Railroad Flyer Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Chinese Gold Miners; Angel Island</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 27: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Kaiser Shipyards; Japanese American Relocation Flyer Lesson 30: Time to Teach Primary Sources: César Chávez</p>

GRADE 4



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>History and Culture Developing a Nation: How do communities evolve?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Early Settlements and Exploration Lesson 2: California's Indian Nations Lesson 5: Junipero Serra: A Spanish Missionary</p> <p>Unit 2: Missions and Ranchos Lesson 7: California's Spanish Missions</p> <p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 17: California: Becoming a State</p> <p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 19: Crossing a Continent Lesson 21: Crossing Oceans: Immigrating to California Lesson 23: California: Towns to Cities</p>	<p>Unit 1: Early Settlements and Exploration Lesson 6: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Old Maps of California</p> <p>Unit 2: Missions and Ranchos Lesson 8: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Mission San Carlos Borromeo de Carmelo</p> <p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 12: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Emigrants Guide to Oregon and California</p> <p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Chinese Gold Miners; Angel Island</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 27: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Kaiser Shipyards; Japanese American Relocation Flyer Lesson 30: Time to Teach Primary Sources: César Chávez</p>
<p>Economics Resources and Their Impact: How does access to resources influence people's lives?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Early Settlements and Exploration Lesson 2: California's Indian Nations</p> <p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 11: Trails to California Lesson 13: The Gold Rush</p> <p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 19: Crossing a Continent Lesson 21: Crossing Oceans: Immigrating to California</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 29: The Great Depression: A Migrant Mother's Story Lesson 31: Education in California</p>	<p>Unit 3: Gold Rush and Statehood Lesson 12: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Emigrants Guide to Oregon and California Lesson 14: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Sutter's Mill</p> <p>Unit 4: Immigration and Migration Lesson 20: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Union Pacific Railroad Flyer Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Chinese Gold Miners; Angel Island</p> <p>Unit 5: California in a Time of Expansion Lesson 27: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Kaiser Shipyards; Japanese American Relocation Flyer Lesson 30: Time to Teach Primary Sources: César Chávez</p>

GRADE 5



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Government and Citizenship The U.S. Constitution: Then and Now: Why do laws continue to evolve?</p>	<p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 18: Early Congresses</p> <p>Unit 5: Forming a New Government Lesson 26: Forming a New Government Lesson 27: We the People: Founding Documents</p>	<p>Unit 5: Forming a New Government Lesson 25: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Thomas Jefferson Lesson 28: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Abigail Adams</p>
<p>Character Developing Characters' Relationships: Why do we value certain qualities in people?</p>	<p>Unit 3: The 13 Colonies Lesson 10: Work or Starve: Captain John Smith and the Jamestown Colony 1607-1609</p> <p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 24: Phillis Wheatley</p> <p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 31: Lewis and Clark</p>	<p>Unit 1: Pre-Columbian America Lesson 2: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Pocahontas</p> <p>Unit 2: Age of Exploration Lesson 8: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Henry Hudson Lesson 9: Time to Teach Primary Sources: George Washington</p> <p>Unit 3: The 13 Colonies Lesson 12: Time to Teach Primary Sources: John Winthrop Lesson 14: Time to Teach Primary Sources: William Penn Lesson 16: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Jonathan Edwards</p> <p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 19: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Patrick Henry Lesson 20: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Benjamin Franklin Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Molly Pitcher Lesson 23: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Mercy Otis Warren</p> <p>Unit 5: Forming a New Government Lesson 25: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Thomas Jefferson Lesson 28: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Abigail Adams Lesson 29: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Katharine Lee Bates</p> <p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 32: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Sequoyah Lesson 36: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Kit Carson</p>

GRADE 5



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>Point of View Recognizing Author's Point of View: How can other perspectives help us evaluate the world?</p>	<p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 17: Reasons for a Revolution Lesson 24: Phillis Wheatley</p> <p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 31: Lewis and Clark Lesson 34: American Indians in the 1800s: Right and Resistance</p>	<p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 22: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Molly Pitcher Lesson 23: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Mercy Otis Warren</p> <p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 32: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Sequoyah</p>
<p>Technology and Society Technology's Impact on Society: What value does technology bring to people's lives?</p>	<p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 35: 19th Century Innovations: Paving the Way</p>	<p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 32: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Sequoyah</p>
<p>Theme Up Against the Wild: What compels us to survive?</p>	<p>Unit 1: Pre-Columbian America Lesson 1: American Indians of the East: Woodland People Lesson 3: American Indians of the Plains: Surviving the Great Expanse Lesson 4: American Indians of the West: Battling the Elements</p> <p>Unit 3: The 13 Colonies Lesson 10: Work or Starve: Captain John Smith and the Jamestown Colony 1607-1609 Lesson 11: The New England Colonies: A Place for Puritans Lesson 13: The Middle Colonies: Breadbasket of the New World Lesson 15: The Southern Colonies: The First and Last of 13</p> <p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 17: Reasons for a Revolution Lesson 18: Early Congresses Lesson 21: The American Revolution: Fighting for Freedom Lesson 24: Phillis Wheatley</p> <p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 33: Settling and Unsettling the West Lesson 34: American Indians in the 1800s: Right and Resistance</p>	

GRADE 5



Benchmark Advance® 2018 Unit	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Readers (Units and Lessons)	Exploring Social Studies: California Edition Primary Sources (Units and Lessons)
<p>History and Culture Civil War Era: How does conflict shape a society?</p>	<p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 30: The Great Leap Westward Lesson 33: Settling and Unsettling the West Lesson 34: American Indians in the 1800s: Right and Resistance Lesson 35: 19th Century Innovations: Paving the Way</p>	<p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 36: Time to Teach Primary Sources: Kit Carson</p>
<p>Economics The Economic Development of Cities: How do economic changes impact society?</p>	<p>Unit 4: The American Revolution Lesson 17: Reasons for a Revolution Lesson 18: Early Congresses Lesson 21: The American Revolution: Fighting for Freedom</p> <p>Unit 5: Forming a New Government Lesson 26: Forming a New Government Lesson 27: We the People: Founding Documents</p> <p>Unit 6: The Early 1800s Lesson 30: The Great Leap Westward Lesson 33: Settling and Unsettling the West</p>	